# Stat 134: Covariance Review

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## Conceptual Review

- a. What is the computational formula for  $Var(\sum_{i=1}^{n} X_i)$ ?
- b. If X, Y are standard bivariate normal with correlation  $\rho$ , where  $Y = \rho X + \sqrt{1 \rho^2} Z$ , what is the conditional distribution of Y given X = x? What about the conditional distribution of X given Y = y?

### Problem 1

Let  $T_1$  and  $T_3$  be the times of the first and third arrivals for a Poisson process with rate  $\lambda$ . Find  $Corr(T_1, T_3)$ .

## Problem 2

Toss p-coin infinitely many times. Let  $W_r$  refer to the number of trials until the r-th head. Find  $Corr(W_1, W_r)$ .

# Problem 3

Calculate the expected value of max(X, Y) if X and Y are standard bivariate normal with correlation  $\rho$ . Ex 6.6.18 in Pitman's Probability